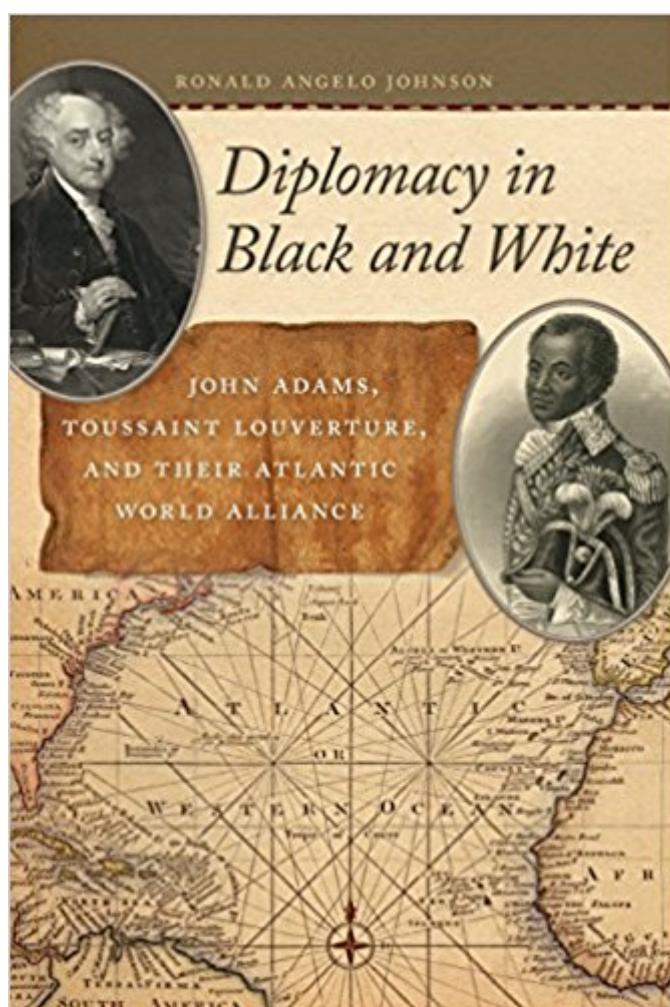


The book was found

# Diplomacy In Black And White: John Adams, Toussaint Louverture, And Their Atlantic World Alliance (Race In The Atlantic World, 1700–1900 Ser.)





## Synopsis

From 1798 to 1801, during the Haitian Revolution, President John Adams and Toussaint Louverture forged diplomatic relations that empowered white Americans to embrace freedom and independence for people of color in Saint-Domingue. The United States supported the Dominguan revolutionaries with economic assistance and arms and munitions; the conflict was also the U.S. Navy's first military action on behalf of a foreign ally. This cross-cultural cooperation was of immense and strategic importance as it helped to bring forth a new nation: Haiti. *Diplomacy in Black and White* is the first book on the Adams-Louverture alliance. Historian and former diplomat Ronald Angelo Johnson details the aspirations of the Americans and Dominguans and how they played significant roles in a hostile Atlantic world. Remarkably, leaders of both governments established multiracial relationships amid environments dominated by slavery and racial hierarchy. And though U.S.-Dominguan diplomacy did not end slavery in the United States, it altered Atlantic world discussions of slavery and race well into the twentieth century. *Diplomacy in Black and White* reflects the capacity of leaders from disparate backgrounds to negotiate political and societal constraints to make lives better for the groups they represent. Adams and Louverture brought their peoples to the threshold of a lasting transracial relationship. And their shared history reveals the impact of decisions made by powerful people at pivotal moments. But in the end, a permanent alliance failed to emerge, and instead, the two republics born of revolution took divergent paths.

## Book Information

Series: Race in the Atlantic World, 1700-1900 Ser.

Paperback: 264 pages

Publisher: University of Georgia Press (July 15, 2014)

Language: English

ISBN-10: 0820347698

ISBN-13: 978-0820347691

Product Dimensions: 5.9 x 0.7 x 8.9 inches

Shipping Weight: 4.8 ounces (View shipping rates and policies)

Average Customer Review: 4.0 out of 5 stars 5 customer reviews

Best Sellers Rank: #502,903 in Books (See Top 100 in Books) #47 in Books > History > Americas > Caribbean & West Indies > Haiti #380 in Books > History > Americas > United States > Civil War > Abolition #499 in Books > Politics & Social Sciences > Politics &

## Customer Reviews

Ronald Angelo Johnson's *Diplomacy in Black and White* offers a new, compelling, and highly readable account of an important episode in the early history of American foreign policy. (Michael Mandelbaum author of *Democracy's Good Name: The Rise and Risks of the World's Most Popular Form of Government*) John Adams's presidency and Saint Domingue's revolutionary regime rarely get the attention they deserve in explaining the acquisition of Louisiana and shifts in the slavery debates in the United States. Ronald Angelo Johnson's carefully argued and persuasive new book gives us an illuminating take on the equal partnership forged between the Adams administration and Toussaint Louverture—a fascinating and original study of diplomacy across the color line. (Nancy Isenberg author of *Fallen Founder: The Life of Aaron Burr*) With this incredible story of diplomacy and race during the Age of Revolution, Ronald Angelo Johnson deepens our understanding of the American paradox of race. We learn of a startling moment of realpolitik in Atlantic history when the white representatives of the proslavery republic collaborated with the black revolutionists who fought for the creation of Haiti. Gracefully written and thoroughly researched, Johnson's book shows how for twenty-one months in the final years of the eighteenth century, the making of Haiti depended upon cross-racial collaboration that ended only with the election of Thomas Jefferson. (Edward Bartlett Rugemer author of *The Problem of Emancipation: The Caribbean Roots of the American Civil War*) This intriguing analysis of trade and diplomacy between the United States during the presidency of John Adams and St. Domingue under Toussaint Louverture shows how pragmatism tinged with occasional idealism overcame racism while slavery still dominated much of the new North American nation. It is full of surprising details! (Daniel C. Littlefield author of *Rice and Slaves: Ethnicity and the Slave Trade in Colonial South Carolina*) Until Johnson, no one has thought fit to isolate for detailed study this remarkable story of transracial cooperation and overseas military intervention, a high-water mark of progressive American foreign policy that has not always been matched in the years since. A former State Department officer, Johnson brings to his considerable skills of historical narrative and interpretation an insider's feel for the ambivalences of American diplomatic power. (Malick W. Ghachem *Journal of Southern History*) Historians of the early American republic and of revolutionary Saint-Domingue will relish the minute description and analysis of the diplomatic moves between the two nations. Less specialized readers will likely enjoy the way in which Johnson adds little details based on no documentary evidence at all, which turns his very scholarly work into

a breathtaking narrative. (Nathalie Dessens American Historical Review)Johnson has provided a fresh look at the Atlantic world that delivers more than it promises...Johnson has opened a new door on the study of inter-American diplomacy, which other historians should enter. (Robert W. Smith Journal of American Ethnic History)

The first history of the unlikely diplomatic alliance between the fledgling nations of the United States and Haiti

Diplomacy in Black & White: John Adams, Toussaint Louverture, and Their Atlantic World AllianceBy Dr. Ronald Angelo JohnsonInformative! A must read for historians and lovers of early American history.Articulately written and compelling. Dr. Johnson introduces us to early American diplomacy between the colonies, colonial leaders, namely John Adams and Hispaniola (present day Haiti) under the leadership of Toussaint Louverture.Dr. Johnson, draws several lines of interest out his research and raises awareness of racial differences, the use of Naval forces in the Gulf of Mexico, and early American foreign policy while documenting the lives of Adams and Louverture in a biographical context.This edition is well researched and superbly written. This book belongs on a bookshelf between Joseph J. Ellis' *Founding Brothers* and David McCullough's *1776*. I look forward to more well-written books by Dr. Johnson in the future.

This book is very well written and is a fascinating study of Americas history of foreign policy. K Posey

This book is well written. The information is very interesting and informative. I highly recommend it to anyone interested in history.

I really enjoyed this book! I'm not a huge history fan, but it was an interesting topic that isn't usually discussed in history classes, and I was interested to find out more about it. The book was easy to understand and very well written!

This is one of the worst books ever. Seriously, I only read a paragraph and knew it wasn't going to happen.

[Download to continue reading...](#)

Diplomacy in Black and White: John Adams, Toussaint Louverture, and Their Atlantic World Alliance (Race in the Atlantic World, 1700–1900 Ser.) Diplomacy in Black and White (Race in the Atlantic World, 1700–1900 Ser.) Toussaint Louverture: A Revolutionary Life The Adams-Jefferson Letters: The Complete Correspondence Between Thomas Jefferson and Abigail and John Adams The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L’Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L’ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution (Penguin History) The Black Jacobins; Toussaint L’Ouverture The Hanging of Angelique: The Untold Story of Canadian Slavery and the Burning of Old Montreal (Race in the Atlantic World, 1700-1900) Christian Ritual and the Creation of British Slave Societies, 1650-1780 (Race in the Atlantic World, 1700-1900) U.S. Diplomacy Since 1900 Concrete, From Archeology to Invention, 1700–1900: The Renaissance of Pozzolana and Roman Construction Techniques (Treatise on Concrete) Standard Catalog of World Coins, 1801-1900 (Standard Catalog of World Coins 19th Century Edition 1801-1900) Ansel Adams: The Camera (The Ansel Adams Photography Series 1) John Adams (Presidents & Their Times) Boston Bohemia, 1881-1900: Ralph Adams Cram--Life and Architecture The World of the Salt Marsh: Appreciating and Protecting the Tidal Marshes of the Southeastern Atlantic Coast (Wormsloe Foundation Nature Book Ser.) Mastering Digital Black and White: A Photographer’s Guide to High Quality Black-and-White Imaging and Printing (Digital Process and Print) The Photographer’s Black and White Handbook: Making and Processing Stunning Digital Black and White Photos Black and White Photography: 12 Secrets to Master the Art of Black and White Photography Black & White Photography (Black and White Photography)

[Contact Us](#)

[DMCA](#)

[Privacy](#)

[FAQ & Help](#)